

Computational Linguistic Analysis of Linguistic Complexity for Readability and Proficiency Assessment

Abstract:

Notions of complexity surface in a number of different contexts: In theoretical linguistics, syntactic structures are analyzed in terms of their complexity and constraints such as the complex-NP constraint are formulated on this basis. In cognitive psychology, the complexity involved in cognitively processing language input in human sentence processing is studied. In second language acquisition research, the analysis of complexity (together with accuracy and fluency) is used to gain insights into the process and product of acquisition. In language testing and learner corpus research, the linguistic complexity of learner language is related to proficiency levels. For readability research, the linguistic complexity is used to determine who a given text is readable for.

In this seminar, we will discuss the empirical and conceptual nature of these notions of complexity and explore where the formalization and automatic analysis offered by computational linguistics can lead to applications such as automatic readability measures, proficiency classification, and search engines supporting the filtering of results by complexity for particular target audiences.

Instructors:

- Prof. Dr. Detmar Meurers (Linguistics)
 - *Office:* Room 1.28, Blochbau (Wilhelmstr. 19)
 - *Email:* detmar.meurers@uni-tuebingen.de
 - *Office hours:* Wednesdays 14–16 (please arrange slot by email beforehand)
- Dr. Xiaobin Chen (HIB - Empirical Educational Science)
 - *Email:* xiaobin.chen@uni-tuebingen.de
 - *Office hours:* Fridays 14–16 (please arrange slot by email beforehand) in Room 1.29, Blochbau (Wilhelmstr. 19)
- Zarah Weiss
 - *Office:* Room 1.29, Blochbau (Wilhelmstr. 19)
 - *Email:* zarah-leonie.weiss@uni-tuebingen.de
 - *Office hours:* Wednesdays 12–14 (please arrange slot by email beforehand)

Course meets: 4 SWS

- Wed/Fr 10 – 12, Sfs 1.13

Credit Points:

- Core Computational Linguistics Hauptseminar 6 CP, with project term paper 9 CP.

Syllabus (this file):

- html-Version (<http://purl.org/dm/19/ws/hs>)
- pdf-Version (<http://purl.org/dm/19/ws/hs/syllabus.pdf>)

Moodle page: <https://moodle.zdv.uni-tuebingen.de/course/view.php?id=543>

Please enroll in this course by logging into this moodle course.

Nature of course and our expectations: This is a research-oriented, hands-on Hauptseminar, in which we jointly explore the topic and gain practical experience in implementing analyses. Substantial programming experience (at least at the level of the second Data Structures and Algorithms course) is required; permission may be granted for teams of two people combining complementary expertise. Everyone is expected to

1. successfully complete the regular exercises and small projects assigned during the semester and present the results to the seminar,
2. regularly and actively participate in class, read the assigned papers and post a meaningful question on Moodle to the “Discussion Forum” on each reading *at the latest on the day before the topic is discussed* in class.
3. explore and present a topic (individually or as part of a group)
 - thoroughly research the topic, mainly based on the mentioned reference
 - prepare the presentation with slides, send them to the instructors by email and discuss them with me in a half hour slot during my office hour *at least a week before the presentation*
 - start a new Moodle thread on the “Discussion Forum” specifying what every course participant should read to prepare for your presentation *a week before your presentation*
 - present and discuss the topic in class
4. if you pursue the 9 CP option, work out a project term paper
 - in the week before the end of the semester, select a topic and submit a one-page abstract spelling out the analysis goal, data set, features and approach to be used.
 - Note for Computational Linguistics students: The term paper must be produced in LaTeX using the ACL conference format or the Computational Linguistics journal format; BibTeX must be used for the bibliography.

Academic conduct and misconduct: Research is driven by discussion and free exchange of ideas, motivations, and perspectives. So you are encouraged to work in groups, discuss, and exchange ideas. At the same time, the foundation of the free exchange of ideas is that everyone is open about where they obtained which information. Concretely, this means you are expected to always make explicit when you’ve worked on something as a team – and keep in mind that being part of a team always means sharing the work.

For text you write, you always have to provide explicit references for any ideas or passages you reuse from somewhere else. Note that this includes text “found” on the web, where you should cite the url of the web site in case no more official publication is available.

Class etiquette: Please do not read or work on materials for other classes in our seminar. All portable electronic devices such as cell phones and laptops should be switched off for the entire length of the flight, oops, class.

Sketch of assignments

1. Traditional readability: Flesch-Kincaid formula
 - processing required: tokenization, sentence segmentation, syllable identification
 - input: corpus (one text per file), output: csv file with grades
2. Lexical complexity: lexical richness, frequency
 - processing required: tokenization, use of frequency data, predictions using supervised machine learning
3. Syntactic complexity
4. Psycholinguistic perspective (Ted Gibson's DLT)
5. Discourse: aspects of cohesion (connectives, overlap, coreference, ...)

Data sources to be used include:

- EFCamDat (English L2): course levels, mostly cross-sectional
- MERLIN (German L2): proficiency classes
- LitKey (German L1): longitudinal within-student design

Weeks

1. 23./25.10. Detmar: Introduction
2. 30.10. Zarah: Readability Formulas (*no class on 1.11. holiday*)
3. 6./8.11. Detmar: Introduction (cont.)
 - Deadline for second homework assignment (6.11.)
4. 13.11. Xiaobin: Aggregating lexical-level complexity information to predict the text-level complexity (Chen & Meurers 2017)
5. 15.11. Xiaobin: Linking text readability and learner proficiency using linguistic complexity feature vector distance (Chen & Meurers 2019)
 - Deadline for second homework assignment (17.11.)
6. 20.11 Tanja Heck: Lexical complexiy (Laufer & Nation 1995)
7. 22.11. Eva Huber: Morphological complexity (Paquot 2019)
8. 27.11. Xiaobin Chen, Zarah Weiss: Longitudinal Development of Complexity and Accuracy
9. 29.11. Haemant Santhi-Ponnusamy: Syntactic complexity in college-level English writing and L1 differences (Lu & Ai 2015)

10. 4.12. Elizabeth Bear: The Development of Second Language Writing Complexity in Groups and Individuals: A Longitudinal Learner Corpus Study (Vyatkina 2012)
11. 6.12. Zarah Weiss: Analyzing linguistic complexity and accuracy in academic language development (Weiss & Meurers 2019a)
12. 11.12 Hebah Ahmed: Automatic Measurement of Syntactic Complexity Using the Revised Developmental Level Scale (Lu 2009; Voss 2005)
13. 13.12. Daniela Rossman: IPSyn (Sagae et al. 2005; Lubetich & Sagae 2014)
14. 18.12. Jana Murasová: Comparing child L2 development with adult L2 development (Unsworth 2008)
15. 20.12. Sarah Neuhaus: Readability assessment for aphasia: (Aleligay et al. 2008; Abou-Diab et al. 2019) (and Discussion of Christmas break project)
16. 8.1 Zarah Weiss: Dependency Locality Theory (Gibson 2000; Shain et al. 2016)
17. 10.1 Mareile Winkler: Propositional Idea Density (Brown et al. 2008)
18. 15.1. Masoumeh Moradipour-tari: Discourse/Cohesion (Graesser et al. 2004)
19. 17.1 Xiaobin Chen: CTAP (?) and its UIMA architecture
20. 22.1. Nelly Sagirov: Testing target text fluency
21. 24.1. Denise Loefflad: Redability analysis for French as a foreign language (François & Fairon 2012)
22. 29.1. Mohamed Ouji: Evaluation (Huenerfauth et al. 2009; van Oosten et al. 2010; Van Oosten et al. 2011)
23. 31.1
24. 5.2.

Topics (first sketch: this will develop as the semester proceeds)

- Traditional readability measures
 - (DuBay 2004, 2006; François & Miltsakaki 2012)
- Complexity in Second Language Acquisition research (background: Skehan 1989; Wolfe-Quintero et al. 1998; Ortega 2003; Housen & Kuiken 2009)
 1. Lexical complexity (Laufer & Nation 1995) (more: Malvern et al. 2004; Read & Nation 2004; McCarthy & Jarvis 2010; Lu 2012; Kyle & Crossley 2015)
 2. Phraseological complexity (Paquot 2019)
 3. Distinguishing clausal from phrasal complexity (Kyle 2016)
 - Morphological complexity (Brezina & Pallotti 2019)
 - 4./5. Syntactic complexity (Cheung & Kemper 1992; Covington et al. 2006; Lu 2010)

- 6. Discourse/Cohesion (McNamara et al. 2002; Graesser et al. 2004; Crossley et al. 2007, 2008)
- Psycholinguistic/Psychological Measures
 - 7. Dependency Locality Theory (Gibson 2000; Shain et al. 2016) (Zarah?)
 - 8. Surprisal (Levy 2008; Boston et al. 2011; Levy & Gibson 2013)
 - 9. Propositional Idea Density (Brown et al. 2008)
 - Reading corpora as evidence (Demberg & Keller 2008; Demberg & Sayeed 2011; van Schijndel & Schuler 2016; Boston et al. 2008)
- Child Language Development
 - 10. Revised D-Level (Lu 2009; Voss 2005)
 - 11. IPSyn (Sagae et al. 2005; Lubetich & Sagae 2014)
 - Analyzing linguistic complexity and accuracy in academic language development (Weiss & Meurers 2019a) (Zarah)
- Writing development (Lu 2011; Ai & Lu 2013; Lu & Ai 2015; Crossley & McNamara 2014)
- Tutoring system based on dependent clause extraction and exercise generation (Xiaobin)
- Languages other than English:
 - German
 - * DeLite (Vor der Brück et al. 2008a,b)
 - * readability (Hancke et al. 2012; Weiss & Meurers 2018)
 - * proficiency (Hancke 2013; Hancke & Meurers 2013; Weiss 2017; Weiss & Meurers 2019b)
 - * academic language development (Weiss & Meurers 2019a)
 - * human grading (Weiss et al. 2019)
 - Bulgarian (Nikolova 2015)
 - French (François & Fairon 2012)
 - Greek (Georgatou 2016)
 - Italian (Dell’Orletta et al. 2011)
 - Russian (Reynolds 2016)
 - Swedish (Pilán et al. 2015)
- Longitudinal analysis (Vyatkina 2012)
- Task effects (Alexopoulou et al. 2017) (Detmar?)
- Evaluation (Huenerfauth et al. 2009; van Oosten et al. 2010; Van Oosten et al. 2011)

References

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